

Clearwater County Guidelines and Procedures for the Minnesota Data Practices Act



INTRODUCTION

This Policy is created to satisfy the requirements of the Minnesota Government Data Practices Act, Minnesota Statutes Chapter 13 (“Data Practices Act”). This Policy establishes procedures for Clearwater County staff to comply with Data Practices Act provisions on access to government data and the rights of data subjects.

The access provisions and rights are:

- The presumption is all government data is public unless classified as not public by state or federal statute or other legal authority;
- The right of a person to know what types of data are collected by Clearwater County about that person and how that data is classified;
- The right of a person to inspect at no charge data classified as public at reasonable times and places subject to reasonable charges that may be imposed as authorized by Minn. Stat. 13.03, subd. 3(c) for searching for and retrieving the data;
- The right of a person to have data reasonably explained in an understandable way;
- The right of a person to get copies of government data at a reasonable cost;
- The right of a person to an appropriate and reasonably prompt response from Clearwater County when exercising these rights;
- The right of a person to be informed of the authority by which Clearwater County denies access to government data; and,
- The right to be reasonably notified consistent with this policy if not public data concerning the person is subject to a breach of the security of the data.

The Minnesota Government Data Practices Act regulates the management of all government data that are created, collected, received, or released by a government entity no matter what form the data is in or how or where it is stored or used.

DEFINITIONS

1. **Data Inventory**- The public document(s) required by Minn. Stat. § 13.025 Subd. 1 containing the name of the responsible authority and the individual designee, title and address and a description of each category of record, file, or process relating to private or confidential data on individuals maintained by the government entity.

2. **Authorized Representative** - An individual, entity, or person authorized to act on behalf of another individual, entity or person. The authorized representative may include, but is not limited to: (a) in the case of a minor a parent, or guardian, (see Section VII.B); (b) an attorney acting on behalf of an individual when the individual has given written informed consent; (c) any other individual entity, or person given written authorization by the data subject; or (d) an insurer or its representative provided the data subject has given written informed consent for the release of the information, (e)

court appointed guardian/conservator if authorized by the court order, (f) personal representative of the estate of a decedent or a decedent's heirs.

3. **Compliance Official** - The data practices compliance official required by Minn. Stat. § 13.05 Subd. 13.

4. **Court Order** - The order of a judge made or entered in writing or on the record in a legal proceeding.

5. **Data** - All data collected, created, received, maintained, or disseminated by a government entity regardless of its physical form, storage media, or conditions of use, including, but not limited to, paper records and files, microfilm, electronic media or other processes.

6. **Data Subject** - The individual or person who is the subject of the data.

7. **Designee** - Any person designated by the responsible authority (a) to be in charge of individual files or systems containing government data and (b) to receive and comply with requests for government data.

7. **Government Entity** – A state agency, statewide system, or political subdivision.

8. **Individual** - A natural person. In the case of a minor or an individual judged by a court mentally incompetent "individual" includes a parent or guardian or an individual acting as a parent or guardian in the absence of a parent or guardian except the responsible authority shall withhold data from parents or guardians or individuals acting as parents or guardians in the absence of parents or guardians upon request by the minor if the responsible authority determines withholding the data would be in the best interest of the minor.

9. **Informed Consent** - The written consent given by a data subject to allow disclosure of private data about that person.

10. **Person** - Any individual, partnership, corporation, association, business trust or legal representative of an organization.

11. **Political Subdivision** - Any county, city, school district, special district, any town exercising powers under Minn. Stat. 368 and located in a metropolitan area, and any board, commission, district or authority created pursuant to law, local ordinance, or charter provision. It includes any nonprofit corporation that is a community action agency organized to qualify for public funds or any nonprofit social service agency that performs services under contract to a government entity to the extent the nonprofit social service agency or nonprofit corporation collects, stores, disseminates, and uses data on individuals because of a contractual relationship with a government entity.

12. **Representative of the Decedent** - The personal representative of the estate of the decedent during the period of administration of the estate or if no personal representative has been appointed, or after discharge, the surviving spouse, any child of the decedent, or, if there are no surviving spouse or children, a parent of the decedent.

13. **Requestor** - The entity or person requesting access to and/or copies of data.

14. **Responsible Authority** - Counties - An individual who is an employee of the county shall be appointed by the County Board to be the responsible authority.

15. **Rules** - “The Rules Governing the Enforcement of the Minnesota Government Data Practices Act.” Minn. R., Chap. 1205. See Appendix C.

16. **State Agency** - The state, the University of Minnesota, and any office, officer, department, division, bureau, board, commission, authority, district, or agency of the state.

17. **Statewide System** - Any recordkeeping system in which government data is collected, stored, disseminated, and used by means of a system common to one or more state agencies or more than one of its political subdivisions or any combination of state agencies and political subdivisions.

18. **Temporary Classification** - An application pursuant to MINN. STAT. § 13.06 approved by the Commissioner of Administration to classify government data not classified by state statute or federal law as either private or confidential for data on individuals or nonpublic or protected nonpublic for data not on individuals.

19. **Tennessee Warning** - Those rights as contained in Section VII.A communicated to an individual asked to supply private or confidential data concerning himself or herself and that may also be known as a Data Practices Rights Advisory.

II. CLASSIFICATION OF GOVERNMENT DATA

For the purposes of these guidelines data is divided into four types;

- (a) data on individuals that is classified as either public, private, or confidential;
- (b) data not on individuals that is classified as either public, nonpublic, or protected nonpublic;
- (c) statistical or summary data derived from data on individuals in which individuals are not identified; and
- (d) data on decedents. These classifications, the criteria for classification and the description of who has access are as follows:

A. DATA ON INDIVIDUALS

1. Public Data on Individuals

a. Definition: All data on individuals is public unless classified as private or confidential.

b. Data on Individuals is Public if:

1) A statute or federal law requires or allows the collection of the data and does not classify the data as private or confidential.

2) An application for Temporary Classification for private or confidential data on individuals is disapproved by the Commissioner of Administration.

3) Private or confidential data may become public to comply with either a judicial order or administrative rules pertaining to the conduct of a legal action or if a statute changes or causes the classification to change. (For example: Private or confidential data that is presented in court and made public by the court.) c.

Access: All public data on individuals is accessible by all persons regardless of their interest in that data.

2. Private Data on Individuals

a. Definition: Private data on individuals is data that is not accessible to the public but is accessible to the data subject.

b. Tennessee Warning: Except for law enforcement investigations a Tennessee Warning must be given when private or confidential data is collected from an individual and the data is about that individual (Section VII.A describes the Tennessee Warning).

A Tennessee Warning need not be given when private or confidential data is collected from someone other than the subject of the data.

c. Data on Individuals is Private if:

1) A state statute or federal law expressly classifies the data as not accessible to the public but accessible to the data subject.

2) A Temporary Classification of private has been approved by the Commissioner of Administration and has not expired.

3) If data is classified as both private and confidential by state or federal law the data is treated as private data.

d. Access: Private data on individuals is accessible to:

1) The data subject or the representative as authorized in writing by the subject (if the subject is a minor, usually by the subject's parent or guardian).

2) Individuals, entities, or persons who have been given express written permission by the data subject.

3) Personnel within the entity who have a work-related reason to access the data as determined by the responsible authority or designee.

4) Entities or persons who used, stored, and disseminated government data collected prior to August 1, 1975, with the condition that use, storage, and dissemination was not accessible to the public but accessible to the data subject. Use, storage and dissemination of this data is generally limited to the purposes for which it was originally collected.

5) Entities or persons for which a state, local, or federal law authorizes new use or new dissemination of the data.

6) Entities or persons subsequent to the collection of the data and subsequent to the communication of the Tennessee Warning when specifically approved by the

Commissioner of Administration as necessary to carry out a function assigned by law.

7) Pursuant to a court order.

8) Entities or persons as otherwise provided access by federal or state statutes.

3. Confidential Data on Individuals

a. Definition: Data on individuals is confidential if it is made by statute or federal law not accessible by the public and not accessible by the data subject.

b. Tennessean Warning: Except for law enforcement investigations a Tennessean Warning must be given when confidential data is collected from the subject of the data. A Tennessean Warning need not be given when confidential data is collected from someone other than the subject of the data.

c. Data on Individuals is Confidential if:

1) A state or federal statute expressly provides that:

(a) the data shall not be available to either the public or to the data subject, or

(b) the data shall not be available to anyone except those agencies that need the data for agency purposes.

2) A Temporary Classification of confidential has been approved by the Commissioner of Administration and has not expired.

d. Access: Confidential data on individuals is accessible to:

1) Entities or persons who are authorized by state, local, or federal law to gain access.

2) Personnel within the entity who have a work-related reason to access the data as determined by the responsible authority or the designee.

3) Entities or persons who used, stored, and disseminated government data collected prior to August 1, 1975, with the condition that the data was not accessible to the individual subject of the data.

4) Individuals, entities or persons for which a state or federal law authorizes a new use or new dissemination of the data.

5) Entities or persons subsequent to the collection of the data communication of the Tennessean Warning when specifically approved by the Commissioner of Administration as necessary to carry out a function assigned by law.

6) Pursuant to a court order.

7) Entities or persons as otherwise provided for by federal or state statutes.

B. PUBLIC, NONPUBLIC, OR PROTECTED NONPUBLIC DATA NOT ON INDIVIDUALS

1. Public Data Not on Individuals

a. Definition: Public data not on individuals means data not on individuals that is accessible to the public.

b. Data Not on Individuals is Public if:

1) A statute or federal law does not expressly classify the data as not public.

- 2) An application for Temporary Classification for data as nonpublic or protected nonpublic is not approved by the Commissioner of Administration.
- c. Access: Public data not on individuals is accessible to all persons regardless of their interest in the data.

2. Nonpublic Data Not on Individuals

- a. Definition: Nonpublic data not on individuals means data that are not public but are accessible to the data subject, if any. As used here the subject of the data means a person as defined in Section I., paragraph 10.
- b. Data Not on Individuals is Nonpublic if:
 - 1) A state statute or federal law classifies the data as not public but accessible to the data subject, if any.
 - 2) A Temporary Classification of data as nonpublic has been approved by the Commissioner of Administration.
- c. Access: Nonpublic data not on individuals is accessible to:
 - 1) The data subject, if any.
 - 2) Personnel within the entity who have a work-related reason to access the data as determined by the responsible authority or designee.
 - 3) Entities or persons authorized by statute or federal statute to gain access.
 - 4) Pursuant to court order.
 - 5) Entities or persons as otherwise provided by federal or state statutes.

3. Protected Nonpublic Data Not on Individuals

- a. Definition: Protected nonpublic data not on individuals means data that is not public and not accessible to the data subject, if any. As used here the subject data means a person as defined in Section I., paragraph 10.
- b. Data Not on Individuals is Protected Nonpublic if:
 - 1) A state statute or federal law classifies the data as not accessible to the public and not accessible to the data subject, if any.
 - 2) A Temporary Classification of government data as protected nonpublic has been approved by the Commissioner of Administration.
- c. Access: Protected nonpublic data not on individuals is accessible to:
 - 1) Personnel within the entity who have a work-related reason to access the data as determined by the responsible authority or the designee.
 - 2) Entities or persons authorized by statute or federal law to gain access.
 - 3) Pursuant to a court order.
 - 4) Entities or persons as otherwise provided by federal or state statutes.

C. SUMMARY DATA

- 1. Definition: Summary data are statistical records and reports derived from data on individuals but in which individuals are not identified and neither their identities nor other characteristics that could uniquely identify an individual is ascertainable.
- 2. Data is Summary Data if:

a. All data elements that could link the data to a specific individual have been removed; **AND**,

b. Any list of numbers or other data that could uniquely identify an individual is separated from the summary data and is not available to persons who gains access to or possess summary data.

3. Access: Unless otherwise classified by a Temporary Classification summary data is public and may be requested by and made available to any entity or person, including a governmental entity.

D. DATA ON DECEDENTS

1. Private Data on Decedents

a. Definition: Upon death private and confidential data on an individual shall become, respectively, private data on decedents and confidential data on decedents.

b. Access:

1) Access is available to the personal representative of the estate during the administration of the estate or if there is no personal representative, the surviving spouse, any adult child of the decedent, or if no spouse or children, to a parent of the decedent.

2) A trustee appointed by court order in a wrongful death action, or other legal action also has access to private data on decedents concerning the deceased data subject.

2. Confidential Data on Decedents

a. Definition: Confidential data on decedents means data that prior to the death of the data subject was classified as confidential data on individuals.

b. Access: Access to and use of the data is the same as access to confidential data on individuals.

c. The representative of the decedent may exercise all rights that are conferred by the Act on individuals who are the subjects of confidential data in the case of confidential data on decedents.

3. Release of private data on a decedent or confidential data on a decedent may also be obtained from a court following the procedure outlined in the statute. Any person may bring an action in the district court located in the county where the data is being maintained to authorize release of private data on decedents or confidential data on decedents. The court must examine the data and consider whether the harm to the surviving spouse, children, or next-of-kin of the decedent, the harm to any other individual identified in the data or the harm to the public outweighs the benefit to the person bringing the action or the benefit to the public.

4. Private data on decedents and confidential data on decedents shall become public when ten years have elapsed from the actual or presumed death of the individual and 30 years have elapsed from the creation of the data. For purposes of this determination an individual is presumed to be dead if either 90 years elapsed since the creation of the data or 90 years have elapsed since the individual's birth, whichever is earlier except an individual is not presumed to be dead if readily available data indicates the individual is still living.

III. REQUEST FOR GOVERNMENT DATA

No fee shall be charged for only viewing data. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. §13.03, subd. 3 actual costs may be required to be paid for compiling some data but not for separating public and not public data. Actual costs shall be calculated based on this Policy, Policy 1032, and the current hourly wages of county employees if applicable.

A. REQUEST FOR DATA - GENERAL

Requests for government data shall be made to a department's Data Practices Responsible Authority, Designee, or other department employee who is authorized to receive and respond to data requests by the Data Practices Responsible Authority or Designee. No County employee shall produce or permit the inspection of government data without authorization by the department's Designee or the Responsible Authority. Upon request to an authorized person a requestor shall be permitted to inspect government data at reasonable times and places. If the party requests they shall be informed of the meaning of the data. If the data requested is public data no form can be required, but the requestor can be asked to voluntarily complete a request and contact form. A person requesting public data is not required to identify themselves. Upon request and at the discretion of the staff member public data may be disclosed over the telephone.

Regardless of where the data originates if it is in the possession of Clearwater County it is government data and subject to the Data Practices Act, including access provisions. The Request for Nonpublic Data form shall be completed for all requests by the public for government data that is classified as other than public.

A Requestor seeking non-public data shall, in addition to completing the Request for Nonpublic Data form, shall also be required to identify themselves with government-issued photo ID or by another reasonable means in order to verify that the Requestor has the right to view the non-public data requested.

B. REQUESTS FOR NONPUBLIC DATA

1. Upon request and when access or copies are authorized the designee shall provide access to the private or public data on an individual to the data subject or authorized representative. *See* Minn. R. 1205.0500 if the data subject is a minor. If a copy is provided the appropriate fees shall be charged unless waived consistent with county policy.

2. The designee shall respond to the request as soon as reasonably possible and no later than within ten (10) working days of the receipt of the request. To the extent reasonably possible access to the requested data shall be provided within ten (10) days but in all cases a response to the request for the data shall be provided.

3. After an individual has been shown the data and informed of its meaning the data need not be disclosed to that individual for six (6) months unless a dispute or action is pending concerning accuracy of data or additional data has been obtained about that individual.
4. Except as specified in section (5) below, requestors who request non-public data shall be required to fill out the Request for Nonpublic Data form included as an attachment to this policy. The Request for Nonpublic Data form shall be notarized or the requestor shall provide adequate proof verifying that the requestor is indeed the data subject or a person authorized to review private data on the data subject.
5. When otherwise permitted under this Policy and the Data Practices Act, the County may release non-public data without the completion of the Clearwater County Request for Nonpublic Data form attached to this Policy when releasing the data to other government officials including law enforcement agencies and in other circumstances which provide the county with reliable evidence of the identity of the person requesting the data and their right to receive private or nonpublic information on the data subject. Where the County releases nonpublic data without completion of the Request for Nonpublic Data form, a copy of any evidence relied on to reach the conclusion as to the identity and right of the requestor (e.g. emails exchanged with government email addresses, court orders, etc.) shall be retained as required by section (8) below.
6. A person requesting nonpublic data about another person, such as a parent requesting data about their minor child or a guardian requesting data about their ward, may be required to provide documentation of the relationship giving rise to the right to request data (e.g. birth certificate, court order granting guardianship, etc.) Such evidence shall be saved by the county and preserved with the data request form as required by section (8) below.
7. Except when disclosure is permitted under section (5) above or otherwise legally authorized, in the event of a request for nonpublic data on a third party, the requestor shall complete a Request for Nonpublic Data form and the data subject shall complete the Informed Consent for the Release of Data form.
8. Any Request for Nonpublic Data form, Informed Consent for the Release of data form, and any proof provided to the County regarding the identity of the requestor and their relationship to the data subject shall be saved and retained in a manner that ensures it will be preserved for no less than five (5) years in a searchable electronic database entry associated with the requestor and/or data subject including but not limited to entries saved to the County Attorney's Office's LENS system.

C. REQUESTS FOR SUMMARY DATA

1. Unless otherwise classified by a Temporary Classification summary data derived from private or confidential data on individuals is public and the responsible authority or designee shall provide the summary data upon the request of any person if such data exists. Nothing in this section requires the creation of summary data that does not already exist.

2. Within a reasonably prompt time of receipt of such request the responsible authority or designee shall inform the requestor of the costs of preparing the summary data, if any.

3. The responsible authority or the designee shall:

- a. Provide for inspection the summary data requested, if it exists OR
- b. Provide a written statement to the requestor describing a likely time schedule for preparing the requested data, including reasons for any delays and a statement of the cost, which should be pre-paid unless waived by the county; OR
- c. Provide access to the requestor to the private or confidential data so that the requestor can compile the summary data. Such access will be provided only when the requestor signs a non-disclosure agreement (WACO 1303); OR
- d. Provide a written statement to the requestor stating reasons why the requestor's access would compromise the private or confidential data or is classified as other than public.

4. A non-disclosure agreement is used to protect the privacy or confidentiality of the data when the requestor of the summary data prepares the summary by accessing private or confidential data on individuals or non-public data not on individuals. Because of the obligation to protect the security of the data from improper access or use such agreements will be rarely used. In the rare case of such use a non-disclosure agreement, it shall contain at least the following:

- a. A general description of the private, confidential, or not public data being used to prepare summary data.
- b. The purpose for which the summary data is being prepared.
- c. A statement that the requestor understands the requestor may be subject to the civil or criminal penalty provisions of the Act for violation of the protected status of the data.
- d. The dated signature of the requestor and the responsible authority, designee, or representative. Willingness by the requestor to sign the agreement is not a guarantee of access to the data. Access may be denied if the county determines such assurances are insufficient to protect the not public nature of the data.

D. REQUESTS FOR GOVERNMENT DATA BY OTHER GOVERNMENT

AGENCIES

1. A responsible authority shall allow another government entity access to data classified as private, confidential, nonpublic, or protected nonpublic only when the access is authorized or required by state or federal statute.

2. An agency that supplies government data under this section may require the requesting agency to pay the actual cost of supplying the data when the requested data is not provided in the normal course of business and not required by state or federal statute. In most circumstances Clearwater County will not charge a fee to another government entity. Consideration should be given to transmission of the data by electronic means to save Clearwater County copying costs.

3. In many cases data will have the same classification in the hands of the agency receiving it as it had in the agency providing it unless the classification is required to change to meet judicial, administrative, or statutory requirements such as change in classification by

statutory definition. When reasonably practical the agency providing the requested data information shall indicate the classification of the data when the data is classified as other than public.

4. When reasonably practical and reasonably necessary if it is not clear the requesting agency is authorized to access the data it shall be directed to obtain the informed consent from the data subject(s) for data classified as private or confidential. If the agency is unable to obtain such written consent the Clearwater County Responsible Authority should be consulted for a determination of access prior to release of the data.

E. APPLICATION TO CONTRACTUAL LICENSING AND FUNDING RELATIONSHIP WITH GOVERNMENT ENTITIES

1. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 13.05, subd. 6, if a person receives not public data on individuals from a government entity because that person has a contract with that entity the person must administer the data in a manner consistent with the Data Practices Act.

2. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 13.05, subd. 11, if a private person collects, receives, stores, uses, maintains or disseminates data because the person has a contract with a government entity to perform any of the entity's functions the data are subject to the requirements of the Data Practices Act and the contractor must comply with the Data Practices Act requirements. The contract must expressly inform the contractor of these responsibilities.

3. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 13.02, subd. 11, if the data is collected by a nonprofit social services entity that performs services under contract to a government entity and the data is collected and used because of that contract access to the data is regulated by the Data Practices Act.

4. If a third party is licensed by a government entity and the licensure is conditioned upon compliance with the Data Practices Act or if the party has another type of contract with a government entity the party is subject to the Data Practices Act to the extent specified in the contract or the licensing agreement.

IV. FEES FOR COPIES OF GOVERNMENT DATA.

Pursuant to the Minnesota Government Data Practices Act and Clearwater County Board resolution and unless otherwise provided for by federal law, state statute or rule, fees for copies of government data shall be determined based on the costs of providing such service. Fees shall be reasonable and reflect only the actual cost of gathering, duplicating, and sending or transmitting the data.

FEES SHALL NOT BE CHARGED TO THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHO ONLY WISH TO VIEW DATA. FEES SHALL NOT BE CHARGED FOR SEPARATING PUBLIC FROM NONPUBLIC DATA.

A. Charging Fees. Generally, the Responsible Authority, Designee, or County employee responding to a data practices request shall charge fees for copies or other costs as described in this Policy. Copies may be provided at no charge:

1. When another government agency or responsible authority requires or requests the data as part of the administration and management of an authorized program and the data is usually provided as part of the normal course of business.
2. When records, documents, brochures, pamphlets, books, reports, or other similar publications are produced for free distribution to the public. A charge may be assessed if an individual request exceeds normal distribution.
3. When required by statute or court order.
4. When requested by the victim of a crime or in other circumstances such that, in the discretion of the Responsive Authority or Designee, it is in the interest of justice to waive applicable fee(s).

B. CALCULATING FEES:

1. Copy fees shall be charged according to the higher of the fee set in Section D below, Appendix A, and Clearwater County Policy 1032 unless waived pursuant to this Policy.
2. Actual costs. If a requestor submits a request for copies of more than 100 pages of data that is not data about the requestor, then they may be required to pay the actual cost associated with searching for and compiling the data in addition to actual copy costs. For example, some data requests require substantial assistance from specialized staff, including but not limited to requests for email documents that may need to be gathered and prepared for production by Clearwater County Information Technology staff. Requestors making such requests may be assessed the actual cost of the time required to locate and produce the documents as calculated based on the hourly rates in Policy 1032 or the hourly wage of the employees who collected the data, if applicable.
3. When copies are mailed postage costs shall be added to the rates listed in Section D unless alternative arrangements have been made.

C. COLLECTION OF FEES:

Fees shall be collected before releasing copies unless prior arrangements have been made. Payment may be required before copies are made.

D. FEE SCHEDULE:

FAX :	25 cents per page
COPY FLAT RATE:	10 cents per page
OTHER RATES:	See Appendix A

E. DISPOSITION OF FEES:

Copying fees collected shall be deposited in the appropriate account with the county treasurer.

V. ASSIGNMENT OF DESIGNEE(S)

The responsible authority may assign in writing one or more designees. The designee is the person in charge of individual files or systems containing government data and who receives and complies with the requests for government data. The designee shall implement the provisions of the Act, the rules, and these guidelines and procedures as directed by the

responsible authority. All duties outlined as duties of the responsible authority may be delegated to the designee(s).

Each Designee may authorize certain employees with sufficient training and experience to receive data practices requests, permit requestors to inspect public data, provide copies of public data to requestors, provide the Request for Nonpublic Data form to requestors seeking data that is not public, verify the identification of requestors seeking data that is not public by submitting an Request for Nonpublic Data form, redact data or otherwise separate data that requestors are entitled to from data that the requestors are not entitled to receive and to otherwise respond to requests for government data pursuant to this policy.

VI. DUTIES OF THE RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITY OR DESIGNEE A. DATA PRACTICES ANNUAL INVENTORY

1. The responsible authority shall prepare a public document on data categories. The public document will contain the responsible authority's name, title, address, and description of each category of record, file, or process relating to private or confidential data on individuals maintained by the county.
2. The public document shall be updated annually.
3. The responsible authority shall supply the document to the Minnesota Commissioner of Administration, if requested by the Commissioner.
4. The county will maintain the report on its web site.

B. PROCEDURES FOR DISSEMINATION OF DATA

1. The responsible authority shall ensure each department establishes procedures to manage the dissemination of data. Collection, storage, use, and dissemination of private and confidential data shall be limited to what is necessary for the administration and management of programs authorized or mandated by law.
2. Government data cannot be collected, stored, used, or disseminated for any purpose other than the purpose stated to the individual when the data was originally collected unless:
 - a. The data was collected prior to 1975 in which case the data can be used for the original purpose for which it was collected or for an additional purpose approved by the Commissioner of Administration.
 - b. There is specific authorization for the use in state, local, or federal law.
 - c. The additional use has been approved by the Commissioner of Administration as necessary to carry out a function designated by law.
 - d. The individual data subject has given an informed consent for the additional use of the data (see Informed Consent, Section VII., subd. C).

C. DATA PROTECTION

The responsible authority shall establish procedures to assure all data on individuals is accurate, complete, and current for the purpose for which it was collected and establish appropriate security safeguards for all data. An annual security assessment is included in this duty. D. Clearwater County as required by Minn. Stat. 13.055 has implemented a

protocol in the event of a breach of security of not public data. That protocol is incorporated in this manual as Appendix E.

VII. ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT DATA

A. WHO CAN MAKE A DATA REQUEST. Anyone may seek access to data by making a data request.

B. TO WHOM A DATA REQUEST SHOULD BE MADE.

1. A data request must be made to the responsible authority or to the appropriate designee(s) or other authorized persons.
2. The responsible authority may cause preparation of summary data upon the request of any person if the request is in writing and the requestor pays in advance the cost to prepare the summary data.
3. The responsible authority may delegate the preparation of summary data to anyone outside of the entity, including the requestor, if a. That person's purpose is set forth in writing and the person agrees not to release any of the private or confidential data used to prepare the summary data; and b. The responsible authority determines the access will not compromise private or confidential data on individuals; and c. All elements of this policy are complied with.
4. The county may require the requestor to prepay the cost of preparing summary data.

VIII. RIGHTS OF DATA SUBJECT

A. TENNESSEN WARNING - Rights of Subjects of Data

1. Except for law enforcement investigations every agency that collects private or confidential data from an individual concerning that individual shall prior to collecting the data inform the individual of their rights as a data subject. The notice must be given whenever:

- a. A government entity requests data; and
- b. The data is requested from an individual; and
- c. The data requested are private or confidential; and,
- d. The data is about the individual from whom it is requested.

All four of these conditions must be present before a Tennessee warning must be given. These rights are referred to as the Tennessee Warning or Data Practices Rights Advisory. A Tennessee Warning may be given but is not required when private and confidential data is collected from an individual who is not the subject of the data.

2. The Tennessee Warning consists of the following information that must be communicated to the individual from whom private or confidential data concerning the individual is collected.

- a. The purpose and intended use of the data. This is why the data is requested and how it will be used.

b. Whether the individual may refuse or is legally required to supply the data. The subject has the right to know whether or not she/he is required to provide the data.

c. Any consequences to the individual of either supplying or refusing to supply the data. The entity is required to state the consequences known to the entity at the time when the notice is given; and

d. The identity of other persons or entities that may be authorized to receive the data. The notice must identify recipients that are known to the entity at the time the notice is given.

NOTE: In accordance with the Federal Privacy Act of 1974 any federal, state, or local agency that requests an individual to disclose their social security account number shall inform that individual whether that disclosure is mandatory or voluntary, by what statutory or other authority such number is solicited and what uses will be made of it.

3. Tennessee Warnings may be either oral or written.

a. Oral communication is not the preferred method of communicating the Tennessee Warning, but it may be necessary under some circumstances. If an oral communication is necessary the specific language communicated must be in written form and contained in the departmental data practices procedures and the situation documented.

b. A written communication requiring the signature of the data subject (i.e., a signature attesting the individual from whom private or confidential data is collected has read and understands their rights pertaining to the requested data). The Tennessee Warning may be included on the form that collects the private or confidential data.

4. A sample format for a Notice of Rights Tennessee Warning is on page [x].

B. NOTIFICATION TO MINORS

A minor has the right to request the entity withhold private data about her/him from the parent or guardian. If the entity receives a request for private data about a minor from the minor's parent or guardian, then the minor shall be sent a written notice of their right to request that the entity withhold the private data. The written notice shall be mailed to the last known address where the minor resides. The entity may require the minor's request be in writing but may also consider requests made in a different format. A written request must include the reasons for withholding the data and must be signed by the minor.

Upon receipt of the request the responsible authority must determine whether honoring the request is in the best interests of the minor. The responsible authority must consider at a minimum:

1. Whether the minor is mature enough to explain the reasons for the request and to understand the consequences of making the request;

2. Whether denying access to the data may protect the minor from physical or emotional harm;

3. Whether there is a reason to believe the minor's reasons for denying access to the parent(s) are reasonably accurate; and

4. Whether the nature of the data is such that disclosing the data to the parents could lead to physical or emotional harm to the minor. Minn. Rule 1205.0500 contains the procedures for the release of data about minors.

C. INFORMED CONSENT

1. Private data on individuals may be used by and disseminated to any entity, individual or person by the responsible authority or the designee if the subject or subjects of the data have given informed consent.

NOTE: Informed consent cannot authorize release of confidential data on individuals since the data subject has no right to the data and therefore cannot authorize another a right to access.

2. Private data shall be disseminated to any person or entity if the subject or subjects have given their valid informed consent.

3. All informed consents shall be in writing.

4. Informed consent shall not be deemed to have been given by an individual subject of the data by the signing of any statement authorizing any person or agency to disclose data about the individual to an insurer or its authorized representative unless it is:

- a. In plain language;
- b. Dated;
- c. Specific in designating the particular government entity the data subject is authorizing to disclose data about the data subject;
- d. Specific as to the nature of the data the subject is authorizing to be disclosed;
- e. Specific as to the persons to whom the subject is authorizing data to be disclosed;
- f. Specific as to the purpose or purposes for which data information may be used by any of the persons named in clause(s) both at the time of the disclosure and at any time in the future; and
- g. Specific as to its expiration date, which must be within a reasonable period of time. In the case of authorizations given in connection with applications for life insurance or non-cancellable or guaranteed renewable health insurance and identified as such the consent shall not exceed two years after the date of the policy.
- h. An authorization in connection with medical assistance under chapter 256B or MinnesotaCare under chapter 256L, or for individual education plan health-related services provided by a school district under section 125A.21, subdivision 2, is valid during all terms of eligibility.

5. Informed consent for health insurance purposes must comply with Minn. Stat. §13.05, unless otherwise pre-empted by the HIPPA Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information, 45 C.F.R. 164.

6. Informed consent for other purposes may be valid for longer than one year if the consent otherwise meets the above requirements.

7. The informed consent for the disclosure of alcohol and drug abuse patient records may be made only if the consent is in writing and expressly states the request is for alcohol or drug abuse patient records.

It should contain the following:

- a. The name of the program that is to make the disclosure;
- b. The name or title of the person or organization to which disclosure is to be made;
- c. The name of the patient;
- d. The purpose or nature of information to be disclosed;
- e. The extent or nature of information to be disclosed;
- f. A statement that the consent is subject to revocation at any time except to the extent that action has been taken in reliance thereon and a specification of the data, event, or condition upon which it will expire without express revocation;
- g. The date the consent is signed; and
- h. The signature of the patient and, when required, of a person authorized to give consent.

8. A sample format Informed Consent for the Release of Data form is included in this manual.

D. PROCEDURES FOR COMPLYING WITH DATA REQUESTS FROM AN INDIVIDUAL

The responsible authority and each department's Designee shall ensure each department establishes procedures to comply with requests for government data in an appropriate and prompt manner.

1. Upon request to the responsible authority an individual shall be informed whether they are the subject of stored data on individuals and whether it is classified as public, private, or confidential.

a. The responsible authority shall provide access to the private or public data upon request by the individual subject of the data.

b. An individual may contest the accuracy or completeness of public or private data. If the individual notifies the responsible authority in writing as to the nature of the disagreement with the data, the responsible authority shall within 30 days either correct the data and attempt to notify past recipients of inaccurate or incomplete data, including recipients named by the individual, or notify the individual the responsible authority believes the data to be correct. Subsequently data in dispute shall be Policy #1300 Implemented: disclosed only if the individual's statement of disagreement is included with the disclosed data.

2. The responsible authority shall prepare a public document setting forth in writing the rights of the data subject and specific procedures in effect in the county for access by the data subject to public or private data on individuals.

a. When a request is denied the responsible authority must inform the requestor orally at the time of the request and if requested in writing as soon thereafter as reasonably

possible and shall cite the statute, temporary classification or federal law on which the determination is based.

b. The responsible authority shall require the requestor to pay the actual costs of making and certifying copies of the data requested except those exempted in Section IV., subd. A. The requestor may not be charged for separating private or confidential data from public data. c. The responsible authority shall reasonably inform the requestor of the data's meaning if asked to do so.

E. APPEALING DECISION OF ENTITY TO COMMISSIONER OF ADMINISTRATION

If Clearwater County determines that challenged data are accurate and/or complete and the data subject disagrees with that determination the subject has the right to appeal the determination to the commissioner of administration

1. The subject has the right to take this step after both the subject and the county have properly completed all the steps in the data challenge process. The subject may appeal only the county's determination about the accuracy and/or completeness of data.

2. The requirements for filing an appeal are in Minnesota Rules Section 1205.1600.

3. Procedure when data is not accurate or complete. a. An individual subject of the data may contest the accuracy or completeness of public or private data. To exercise this right an individual shall notify in writing the responsible authority describing the nature of the disagreement. The responsible authority shall within 30 days, either:

1) Correct the data found to be inaccurate or incomplete and attempt to notify past recipients of inaccurate or incomplete data, including recipients named by the individual; or

2) Notify the individual the authority believes the data to be correct. Data in dispute shall be disclosed only if the individual's statement of disagreement is included with the disclosed data.

4. The determination of the responsible authority may be appealed pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act, MINN. STAT. § 14.57 to 14.62 and Minn. R. 1205.1600, relating to contested cases. Upon receipt of an appeal by an individual the Commissioner of Administration shall before issuing the order and notice of a contested case hearing required by Chapter 14 try to resolve the dispute through education, conference, conciliation, or persuasion. If the parties consent the Commissioner may refer the matter to mediation. Following these efforts the Commissioner shall dismiss the appeal if resolved or issue the order and notice of hearing.

a. Data on individuals successfully challenged by an individual must be completed, corrected, or destroyed without regard to the requirements of Minn. Stat. § 138.17.

b. After completing, correcting, or destroying successfully challenged data the county will retain a copy of the Commissioner of Administration's order issued under Chapter 14 or if no order was issued, a summary of the dispute between the parties that does not contain any particulars of the successfully challenged data.

IX. ROLE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF ADMINISTRATION

- A. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. Section 13.06, subd. 4, the Commissioner of Administration is given the authority to approve new uses and disseminations of private and confidential data on individuals.
- B. Minn. Stat. Section 13.06 gives the Commissioner certain powers with regard to approving temporary classifications of data.

C. Minn. Stat. Section 13.072 gives the Commissioner authority to issue advisory opinions concerning the rights-of-data-subjects and the classification of government data. Commissioner's opinions are found at <https://mn.gov/admin/data-practices/opinions>. X.

CONSEQUENCES FOR NOT COMPLYING WITH THIS POLICY

- A. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. 13.08 a government entity and employees may be sued for violating the Act.
- B. Minn. Stat. 13.085 provides an administrative process to compel compliance with the Act.
- C. Minn. Stat. 13.09 provides criminal penalties and disciplinary action as extreme as dismissal from public employment for anyone who willfully (knowingly) violates the Act.

XI. WHERE MORE INFORMATION CAN BE FOUND

- A. Responsible Authority:

Kathryn Lorsbach, Clearwater County Attorney's Office at 218-694-6566 or Kathryn.lorsbach@co.Clearwater.mn.us or 213 N. Main Ave., Bagley, MN 56621.

- B. Minnesota Statutes Chapter 13 is found on the website of the Revisor of Statutes at: <https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/>.

Minnesota Rules, Chapter 1205, is found on the website of the Revisor of Statutes at: www.revisor.leg.state.mn.us/arule/1205.

CLEARWATER COUNTY REQUEST FOR
NONPUBLIC DATA

I, _____
Print: Full first, middle, last name Street Address

Request that the following Clearwater County department or departments
release data to me:

The specific data requested is described as follows (use attachment if
necessary):

I request that the data be provided to me as follows:

- An encrypted email sent to the email address: _____
 - Sent to my above-listed mailing address via first class mail
 - Pickup for hand delivery at the front desk of the Clearwater County
Attorney's Office (bring photo ID)
 - Other (describe)
- _____

Printed name of requestor Signature of requestor & Date

State of _____
County of _____

Signed or attested before me on _____ (date) by _____
(name(s) of person(s)).

(Apply Seal Below)

Signature of notarial officer

My Commission expires: _____

To be completed by county:

The data information requested is classified as:

- PRIVATE
- NONPUBLIC
- CONFIDENTIAL
- PROTECTED NONPUBLIC

Requestor's identity verified by Driver's License (attach copy of driver's license to form) _____ Yes _____ No

Other identification used (describe and attach Copies): _____

Request received by: _____

Signature Date

Print employee name, department, and title

- Request approved
- Denied
- Approved in part

If denied or partial approval, state reason:

Copies requested and provided?

- Yes
- No

Number of pages:

Cost of copies assessed: _____ PAID: _____ Date: _____

NOTE TO DEPARTMENTS: This disclosure document is to be used when a subject asks for data other than public data. If the request is for other than public data about another person an informed consent authorization is also required and a copy should be kept unless specific disclosure authority

otherwise exists. If disclosure is pursuant to court order a copy of the order should be kept.

Clearwater County Non-Disclosure Agreement

1. General description of the private, confidential, or not public data that is being used to prepare summary data:

2. Purpose for which summary data is being prepared:

3. I, _____, representing _____ have requested the data described above and for the purposes stated and fully understand that I may be subject to the civil or criminal liability, including but not limited to, the provisions of the Minnesota Data Practices Act in the event the private or confidential data is disclosed or used in any manner not authorized by law. See Minn. Stat. 13.08 and 13.09.

Requestor of Data & Date

Contact Information

Responsible Authority/Designee & Date

NOTICE OF RIGHTS TENNESSEN WARNING INSTRUCTION GUIDE
Minnesota Statutes Section 13.04, subdivision 2

The notice must be given when:

1. An individual
2. Is asked to supply
3. Private or confidential data
4. Concerning self

All four conditions must be present to trigger the notice requirement.

Statements must be included from the individual that inform the individual:

- Why the data is being collected and how the entity intends to use the data;
- Whether the individual may refuse or is legally required to supply the data;
- Any consequences to the individual of either supplying or refusing to supply the data; and
- The identity of other persons or entities authorized by law to receive the data.

Consequences of giving the notice are:

Private or confidential data on individuals may be collected, stored, and used as described in the notice without liability to the entity.

Consequences on not giving the notice are:

Private or confidential data on individuals cannot be collected, stored, used, or released for any purposes other than those stated in the notice unless:

- The individual subject of the data gives informed consent;
- The Commissioner of Administration gives approval;
- A state or federal law subsequently authorizes or requires the new use or release; or
- A Court order is issued to authorize release.

“NOTICE OF RIGHTS”

SAMPLE FORMAT FOR TENNESSEN WARNING

The Data Practices Act requires Clearwater County to inform you of your rights as they pertain to private and confidential data collected from you and about you. Some of the data we collect from you may be private data. Access to this data is available only to you, the agency collecting the data or other statutorily authorized agencies unless you or a court authorize its release. Some data may be classified as confidential data is not accessible to the public or you.

The Data Practices Act requires you be advised of the following when you are asked to provide private or confidential data.

The purpose and intended use of the requested data is:

Authorized persons or agencies with whom this data may be shared include:

Furnishing the above data is voluntary, but refusal to supply the requested data will mean:

Name: _____

Date: _____

Minn. Stat. § 13.04 (subd. 2)

INFORMED CONSENT INSTRUCTION GUIDE

- A. Enter the complete name and address of the entity that maintains the data. Include any relevant program names, staff names, titles and telephone numbers.
- B. Identify as specifically as reasonably possible the reports, record names, or types of data that will be released.
- C. Identify the entity or agencies to which the data will be released. Include the name and address of the entity. Include relevant staff names and titles. Be as specific as reasonably possible.
- D. Describe specifically and completely the purpose(s) for seeking the person's informed consent.
- E. Describe the known consequences, if any, of releasing the data.
- F. Instruct the person to sign the consent and enter the date the consent is signed.
- G. As a general rule a parent or guardian's signature should be obtained when the subject is under the age of 18 or has a legally appointed guardian. However specific requirements for obtaining consent to release data in these circumstances vary. Instructions for completing this portion of the form within your particular entity should be developed in consultation with the County Attorney's office.

INFORMED CONSENT FOR THE RELEASE OF DATA

I, _____, authorize
(Name of individual authorizing release)

_____, to disclose to
(Name of individual, entity, or person holding record)

(Name of individual, entity, or person to receive the data)

the following information:

I understand this data may be protected under state and/or federal privacy laws and may not be disclosed without my written consent unless otherwise provided for by state or federal law. I understand once this data is released it may be subject to further disclosure without my written consent. I also understand I may revoke this consent at any time except to the extent that action has been taken in reliance on it and in any event this consent expires or as described below, whichever is earlier.

On specification of the date or condition upon which this consent expires:

Signature of individual authorizing release & Date

Signature of parent/guardian (if applicable) & Date

State of _____
County of _____

Signed or attested before me on _____ (date) by _____
(name(s) of person(s)).

(Apply Seal Below)

Signature of notarial officer
My Commission expires: _____

DATA PRACTICES NOTICE

I have been subpoenaed to testify before this court. I have been advised by the Office of the Clearwater County Attorney to provide the following information to the Court.

“The data I have been requested to provide includes data classified as private, confidential, or not public data as defined by Minnesota Statute Chapter 13, the Data Practices Act. Pursuant to Minnesota Statute 13.03 and Minnesota Rule 1205.0100, Subd, 5, the Court’s attention is called to this classification. The Data Practices Act provides I may disclose this data only if the data subject has given written consent, a statute allows disclosure, or a court orders disclosure. If this court orders me to provide this data I will do so.”

APPENDIX A

MINNESOTA GOVERNMENT DATA PRACTICES ACT

Fee Schedule

February, 2021

DATA PRACTICES
 APPENDIX A
 FEE SCHEDULE
 FOR FAXING AND PHOTOCOPYING
 (COUNTY AND NON-COUNTY MATERIALS)
 (Sales tax exempt)

Fax	\$.25 per page
International Fax Fee	\$7.00 for the first page \$4.00 per page additional
Photocopies	<p>\$.10 per page 8 ½ x 11 and 8 ½ x 14</p> <p>\$.20 per page 11 x 17</p> <p>\$.70 per page 8 ½ x 11 and 8 ½ x 14 color copy</p> <p>\$1.00 per page 11 x 17 color copy</p> <p>For copies in excess of 100 pages of letter or legal sized black and white documents actual charges may be required if they exceed the per</p>

	page charge – Minnesota Statute 13.03, subd. 3(c).
Desktop/Network Printer Copies	\$.10 per page
Postage and Handling:	\$2.00 or actual cost whichever is greater
Fast Fax: No Charge (Electronic Fax of AS400 Data)	
Central Services Photocopies:	The charge for bulk copying for outside agencies is 10% above the normal fee schedule for county department copying.

MDPA Policy Implemented: February 9, 2021
Revised: April 12, 2022

APPENDIX B
MINNESOTA

GOVERNMENT DATA PRACTICES ACT
CHAPTER 13

<https://www.revisor.mn.gov/statutes/cite/13>

MINNESOTA
GOVERNMENT DATA PRACTICES ACT

CHAPTER 1205

State of Minnesota
Department of Administration
Data Privacy Division

To read a copy of this section, please go to the
following website:

<https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/1205/>

MDPA Policy Implemented: February 9, 2021
Revised: April 12, 2022